

#1) [If unregistered to vote] Do you plan to register before the 2020 election?

72	Yes, definitely
9	Yes, probably
18	Maybe (50-50)

#2) How favorable are your feelings about the following public figures?

None	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Never heard of them
Nancy Pelosi	29	32	18	10	8	4
Barack Obama	81	15	2	1	1	0
Bill Clinton	26	32	24	12	6	0
Hillary Clinton	27	28	21	13	11	0
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	43	26	15	5	2	9
Mark Zuckerberg	3	14	40	24	15	4

Polling was conducted online from June 29 through July 4, 2019. Using its Bias Correct Engine to attain a sample reflective of registered voters, Change Research polled 1261 people in South Carolina, Iowa and New Hampshire. Post-stratification weights were made on age, gender, race, 2016 vote, and state to reflect the distribution of voters within and across the three states.



		1	T	T	T	
Joe Biden	26	31	17	18	8	1
Beto O'Rourke	7	30	35	12	5	11
Pete Buttigieg	34	29	17	3	2	14
Bernie Sanders	35	31	16	11	7	1
Kamala Harris	36	33	15	5	3	9
Elizabeth Warren	43	31	14	4	2	5
Cory Booker	18	35	24	7	4	11
Amy Klobuchar	7	24	32	10	3	25
Julián Castro	14	30	30	3	3	20
John Delaney	2	7	45	9	6	32
Tulsi Gabbard	8	20	32	9	5	26
Kirsten Gillibrand	5	21	38	14	5	18
John Hickenlooper	1	10	43	8	5	33
Jay Inslee	3	12	36	5	3	40
Eric	4	12	33	8	5	37



Swalwell						
Andrew Yang	5	16	38	9	5	27
Michael Bennet	2	8	39	5	3	43
Marianne Williamson	2	8	29	15	14	33
Tim Ryan	1	7	40	9	6	37
Bill de Blasio	2	14	41	15	9	19

#3) In the November 2016 election, did you vote for:

86	Hillary Clinton, the Democrat
7	Did not vote
4	Gary Johnson, the Libertarian
3	Donald Trump, the Republican
1	Jill Stein, the Green Party

#4) On a scale of 1-10, how do you feel about President Donald Trump? 1 means you strongly oppose him and 10 means you strongly support him.

88	1
4	2



3	3
1	4
1	5
0	6
0	7
0	8
0	9
1	10

#5) In 2020, do you think you will most likely:

100

#6) How much have you seen, read, or heard about each of the following individuals?

None	A lot	A decent amount	A little	None at all
Joe Biden	67	25	7	1
Beto O'Rourke	20	40	26	14
Pete Buttigieg	37	33	14	16
Bernie Sanders	70	23	5	1
Kamala Harris	40	36	13	11



Elizabeth Warren	60	26	7	6
Cory Booker	25	38	23	15
Amy Klobuchar	9	28	31	32
Julián Castro	9	24	37	29
John Delaney	2	11	34	53
Tulsi Gabbard	6	17	39	38
Kirsten Gillibrand	7	29	37	27
John Hickenlooper	1	11	36	51
Jay Inslee	2	11	31	57
Eric Swalwell	4	15	27	54
Andrew Yang	4	14	38	43
Michael Bennet	1	9	26	64
Marianne Williamson	2	10	31	58
Tim Ryan	2	10	31	57
Bill de Blasio	6	20	40	34
Wayne Messam	0	2	10	88
Seth Moulton	2	6	18	74
Mike Gravel	1	4	12	83



Steve Bullock 1	1	4	21	74
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#7) If the following people take part in the Democratic primary, who will you vote or caucus for?

19	Bernie Sanders
19	Elizabeth Warren
18	Joe Biden
17	Kamala Harris
15	Pete Buttigieg
3	Cory Booker
2	Tulsi Gabbard
2	Beto O'Rourke
1	Andrew Yang
1	Amy Klobuchar
1	Julián Castro
1	John Delaney
1	Kirsten Gillibrand
1	Jay Inslee
0	John Hickenlooper
0	Marianne Williamson



0	Eric Swalwell
0	Steve Bullock
0	Michael Bennet
0	Mike Gravel
0	Seth Moulton
0	Tim Ryan

#8) How confident are you that you would end up voting or caucusing for this candidate if he or she is on the ballot?

70	Very confident
25	Somewhat confident
4	Not very confident
1	Not at all confident

#9) Who would be your second choice if your preferred candidate is not running?

26	Kamala Harris
22	Elizabeth Warren
13	Joe Biden
11	Bernie Sanders



11	Pete Buttigieg
5	Cory Booker
2	Beto O'Rourke
2	Julián Castro
2	Tulsi Gabbard
1	Amy Klobuchar
1	Andrew Yang
1	Kirsten Gillibrand
1	Marianne Williamson
0	Eric Swalwell
0	Michael Bennet
0	John Delaney
0	Tim Ryan
0	Jay Inslee
0	Bill de Blasio
0	John Hickenlooper
0	Mike Gravel
0	Seth Moulton

#10) Which of the following candidates do you think would make the best President?



20	Elizabeth Warren
19	Bernie Sanders
17	Joe Biden
16	Pete Buttigieg
15	Kamala Harris
3	Cory Booker
2	Tulsi Gabbard
2	Beto O'Rourke
1	Julián Castro
1	Andrew Yang
1	Michael Bennet
1	John Delaney
1	Amy Klobuchar
0	John Hickenlooper
0	Kirsten Gillibrand
0	Eric Swalwell
0	Jay Inslee
0	Seth Moulton
0	Steve Bullock



0	Tim Ryan
0	Mike Gravel
0	Marianne Williamson
0	Bill de Blasio

#11) Which of the following candidates do you think is most likely to beat Donald Trump in 2020?

32	Joe Biden
19	Bernie Sanders
18	Kamala Harris
15	Elizabeth Warren
10	Pete Buttigieg
2	Beto O'Rourke
2	Cory Booker
1	Tulsi Gabbard
0	Andrew Yang
0	Amy Klobuchar
0	Julián Castro
0	Bill de Blasio
0	Seth Moulton



0	John Hickenlooper
0	Kirsten Gillibrand
0	John Delaney
0	Michael Bennet
0	Steve Bullock
0	Eric Swalwell
0	Tim Ryan

#12) How did you follow the Democratic primary debates? Select all that apply.

43	I watched both debates live
37	I watched clips or highlights from the debates online
35	I read about the debates afterwards
31	I talked about the debates with friends, family members or coworkers
28	I watched TV coverage of the debates afterwards
11	I watched one of the debates live
10	I listened to a radio program about the debates
7	I listened to a podcast about the debates



#13) Regardless of who you're supporting, who do you think had the most impressive performance at the first night's debate?

44	Elizabeth Warren
32	Don't know / did not watch
10	Julián Castro
6	Cory Booker
3	Tulsi Gabbard
1	Amy Klobuchar
1	Beto O'Rourke
0	Jay Inslee
0	John Delaney
0	Bill de Blasio
0	Tim Ryan

#14) Regardless of who you're supporting, who do you think had the most impressive performance at the second night's debate?

52	Kamala Harris
23	Don't know / did not watch
9	Pete Buttigieg



7	Bernie Sanders
5	Joe Biden
1	Andrew Yang
1	Kirsten Gillibrand
1	Marianne Williamson
0	Eric Swalwell
0	John Hickenlooper
0	Michael Bennet

#15) Did the debates change which candidates you're thinking about voting or caucusing for?

6	Yes, I was supporting one candidate before, but now I'm supporting a different candidate
8	Yes, I was undecided before, but now I've chosen a candidate
10	Yes, I was supporting one candidate before, but now I'm undecided
51	No, I was supporting one candidate before, and I still support that candidate
26	No, I was undecided before, and I'm still undecided

#16) [If switched] Who were you planning to support before the debate?

38 Joe Biden	38	Joe Biden
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21	Bernie Sanders
16	Pete Buttigieg
12	Elizabeth Warren
3	Beto O'Rourke
3	Amy Klobuchar
2	Kamala Harris
1	Tim Ryan
1	Andrew Yang
1	Cory Booker
1	John Hickenlooper
1	Tulsi Gabbard
0	Marianne Williamson

#17) Would you say the debates made you more certain about who you're supporting, or more open to supporting a different candidate?

49	More certain
51	More open to a new candidate

#18) For each of the following candidates, please indicate whether their debate performance made you feel more



positive or more negative about them than you did before the debate.

None	Much more negative	Somewhat more negative	No change	Somewhat more positive	Much more positive
Joe Biden	11	35	36	11	7
Beto O'Rourke	8	25	55	11	1
Pete Buttigieg	2	5	42	33	19
Bernie Sanders	5	16	53	14	12
Kamala Harris	4	5	23	30	38
Elizabeth Warren	1	3	36	35	25
Cory Booker	3	6	52	31	8
Amy Klobuchar	2	7	71	17	3
Julián Castro	2	2	49	33	13
John Delaney	7	7	82	3	1
Tulsi Gabbard	4	7	67	16	5
Kirsten Gillibrand	5	12	66	14	2
John	6	7	82	4	1



Hickenlooper					
Jay Inslee	3	6	82	7	2
Eric Swalwell	8	11	72	8	1
Andrew Yang	6	11	67	14	2
Michael Bennet	3	5	83	6	2
Marianne Williamson	18	13	62	6	2
Tim Ryan	5	10	81	4	1
Bill de Blasio	7	12	69	10	2

#19) Which of the candidates at the debates do you think presented the best policy plans?

43	Elizabeth Warren
16	Bernie Sanders
10	Kamala Harris
10	Pete Buttigieg
9	Joe Biden
2	Cory Booker
2	Julián Castro
1	Tulsi Gabbard



1	Beto O'Rourke
1	Amy Klobuchar
1	Andrew Yang
1	Kirsten Gillibrand
0	Jay Inslee
0	John Hickenlooper
0	Marianne Williamson
0	Michael Bennet
0	John Delaney
0	Tim Ryan
0	Eric Swalwell

#20) Which of the candidates at the debates do you think would do best debating against Donald Trump?

36	Kamala Harris
15	Elizabeth Warren
14	Joe Biden
13	Bernie Sanders
12	Pete Buttigieg
3	Cory Booker



1	Tulsi Gabbard
1	Beto O'Rourke
1	Julián Castro
1	Andrew Yang
0	Amy Klobuchar
0	Bill de Blasio
0	Kirsten Gillibrand
0	John Hickenlooper
0	Eric Swalwell
0	Michael Bennet
0	John Delaney
0	Marianne Williamson

#21) Which candidate that you didn't know much about before the debates was most pleasantly surprising to you?

26	Kamala Harris
23	Julián Castro
8	Pete Buttigieg
7	Tulsi Gabbard
5	Cory Booker



5	Elizabeth Warren
4	Andrew Yang
3	Michael Bennet
3	Marianne Williamson
2	Jay Inslee
2	Beto O'Rourke
2	Bill de Blasio
2	Bernie Sanders
2	Kirsten Gillibrand
2	Amy Klobuchar
1	Joe Biden
1	Eric Swalwell
1	Tim Ryan
1	John Delaney
1	John Hickenlooper

#22) Which of the candidates at the debates do you think was the most presidential?

20	Kamala Harris
20	Joe Biden



20	Pete Buttigieg
16	Elizabeth Warren
13	Bernie Sanders
2	Cory Booker
2	Julián Castro
2	Beto O'Rourke
1	Tulsi Gabbard
1	Andrew Yang
1	Jay Inslee
0	Kirsten Gillibrand
0	John Delaney
0	John Hickenlooper
0	Amy Klobuchar
0	Tim Ryan
0	Michael Bennet
0	Bill de Blasio
0	Marianne Williamson

#23) Which of the following best matches your feeling about the way the debates were split over two nights?



29	I liked having two separate debates, and enjoyed the way the lineups were split
23	I wish there had only been one debate, with only the top candidates
17	I liked having two separate debates, but wish the top candidates had all been on the same night
31	Don't know / no opinion

#24) Is there an issue that you wanted to hear more about at the debates, but that was not discussed enough?

30	No answer or N/A
16	Climate and Environment
5	Healthcare Access and Insurance
5	Education
4	Minority Rights
4	Social Security
3	International Relations
3	Democratic Solidarity and Republican Opposition
2	Corruption and Accountability
2	Student Tuition and Loans
2	Jobs and the Economy
2	Criminal Justice
2	Gun Rights



2	Immigration
1	Crime and Public Safety
1	Marijuana
1	Taxes
1	Housing
1	Illegal Immigration
1	Transportation and Infrastructure
1	Elections and Political Accountability
1	Wages and Income Inequality
1	Cost of Living
1	Voting Access and Security
1	Military and National Security
1	Abortion
1	Labor and Workers Rights
1	All or Many of the Above
1	Mental Health, Opioids, and Addiction
0	Constitutional Rights
0	Resource Management
0	Smaller Government and Regulations
0	Fiscal Responsibility



0	Monuments and History
0	Veterans Issues
0	Teacher Compensation
0	Pro-Choice
0	Seniors and Disability
0	Pro-Life
0	Campaign Finance
0	Republican Solidarity and Democratic Opposition
0	Immigration Reform
0	Bipartisanship and Civility
0	Jobs
0	Terrorism
3	Other

#25) Did you donate to anyone as a result of the debate, and if so, who?

80	No, I did not
6	Pete Buttigieg
5	Bernie Sanders
3	Kamala Harris



2	Elizabeth Warren
2	Joe Biden
1	Julián Castro
0	Cory Booker
0	Jay Inslee
0	Andrew Yang
0	Tulsi Gabbard
0	John Delaney
0	Eric Swalwell
0	Michael Bennet
0	Amy Klobuchar
0	Marianne Williamson

#26) How would you rate the job the moderators did at the debates?

15	Excellent
63	Good
18	Not so good
4	Poor



#27) The next debates will be held July 30-31. Do you expect to watch more or less of those debates than you watched of the June debates?

42	More
53	About the same
5	Less

#28) Some candidates have argued that at some point during the primary campaign, an entire debate should be devoted to the issue of climate change. Do you think there should be a climate debate?

65	Yes
21	No
13	Don't know / no opinion

#29) If you could pick the next President tomorrow, without an election, who would you pick?

22	Elizabeth Warren
19	Bernie Sanders
17	Pete Buttigieg
16	Kamala Harris



15	Joe Biden
2	Cory Booker
2	Tulsi Gabbard
2	Beto O'Rourke
1	Andrew Yang
1	Michael Bennet
1	Julián Castro
0	Jay Inslee
0	John Hickenlooper
0	Amy Klobuchar
0	Bill de Blasio
0	John Delaney
0	Marianne Williamson
0	Kirsten Gillibrand
0	Tim Ryan
0	Eric Swalwell

#30) Would you support abolishing private health insurance in favor of a government-run plan?

58	Yes



23	No
19	Don't know / no opinion

#31) If a government-run health plan offered to all US citizens were created, do you think the plan should also cover undocumented immigrants?

54	Yes
24	No
22	Don't know / no opinion

#32) Some candidates want to change the law so that crossing the border without documentation is no longer a criminal offense, only a civil offense. Would you support this change?

75	Yes
13	No
11	Don't know / no opinion

#33) As you may know, in 2015, the US entered into a deal with Iran and other world powers that created restrictions on Iran's nuclear program but relaxed financial penalties on Iran. When Donald Trump took office, he withdrew the US from the nuclear deal and resumed the financial penalties. Do you think the next President should reenter the Iran deal?



85	Yes
4	No
12	Don't know / no opinion

#34) How important to you are a candidate's positions and actions from many years ago?

24	Very important
36	Fairly important
32	A little important
8	Not at all important

#35) For each of the candidates below, please indicate whether or not you would vote for that candidate in November 2020 against Donald Trump.

None	I would definitely vote for a different candidate in November, or not vote at all.	There's a good chance I'd either vote for a different candidate in November, or not vote at all.	l'd vote for this candidate because anyone is better than Trump, but I wouldn't be excited about it.	I would gladly vote for this candidate in November.	l'd volunteer for this candidate, tell friends, donate money, and work hard to help them win.
Joe Biden	5	5	44	34	12
Bernie	5	3	34	36	22



Sanders					
Pete Buttigieg	7	4	23	42	24
Elizabeth Warren	4	2	19	44	30
Beto O'Rourke	7	6	50	30	7
Kamala Harris	5	5	21	44	26
Amy Klobuchar	7	6	53	27	6
Cory Booker	6	5	37	42	11

#36) What was the most important reason you chose [respondent's first choice] as your first choice over [respondent's second choice] above?

29	I think my first choice has a better chance of beating Trump
20	I prefer my first choice's positions and plans
20	I think my first choice's experience better prepares him or her to be President
18	I prefer my first choice's personal qualities and values
13	Other (specified)



#37) [If because first choice has a better chance of beating Trump] Why do you think [respondent's second choice] is less likely than [respondent's first choice] to beat Trump?

9	He or she would not be as good in the debates against Trump
19	He or she would not be as good at counterattacking when Trump attacks him or her
29	Average Americans are less likely to like him or her
13	His or her policies would be too far to the left to win a general election
30	Other (specified)

#38) In the 2016 primary elections, did you vote for:

44	Bernie Sanders in the Democratic primary
42	Hillary Clinton in the Democratic primary
12	I didn't vote
1	Donald Trump in the Republican primary
1	John Kasich in the Republican primary
0	I don't remember
0	Another Republican
0	Marco Rubio in the Republican primary
0	I voted in a different party's primary
0	Ted Cruz in the Republican primary



#39) In the 2018 race for US House of Representatives, did you vote for:

93	The Democratic candidate
2	The Republican candidate
0	Another candidate
2	Don't remember
4	Did not vote

#40) Are you male or female?

43	Male
57	Female

#41) Age range

26	18 to 34
21	35 to 49
29	50 to 64
24	65 or older
0	under 18

#42) Race / ethnicity



73	White / Caucasian
19	Black or African American
2	Hispanic or Latino/a
1	Asian / Pacific Islander
1	American Indian or Alaska Native
4	Other (specified)

#43) What is the highest level of education you have completed?

13	High school diploma or less
26	Some college, but no degree
14	Associate's degree, or two-year college degree
27	Bachelor's degree, or four-year college degree
21	Graduate degree

#44) Which of the following best describes you?

72	I am registered to vote, and a Democrat.
26	I am registered to vote, and an independent.
1	I am registered to vote, and a Republican.
1	I am not registered to vote.