CROOKED

CHANGE RESEARCH™

#1) Do you plan to register before the 2020 election?

59	Yes, definitely
41	Yes, probably

#2) How favorable are your feelings about the following public figures?

None	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Never heard of them
Nancy Pelosi	28	30	18	12	10	3
Barack Obama	78	14	3	2	2	0
Bill Clinton	29	31	21	10	8	0
Hillary Clinton	26	26	17	17	13	1
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	35	21	19	8	5	12
Mark Zuckerberg	4	15	41	22	15	3

Polling was conducted online from July 17 through 20, 2019. Using its Bias Correct Engine to attain a sample reflective of registered voters, Change Research polled 935 people in Iowa, New Hampshire and South Carolina. Post-stratification weights were made on age, gender, race, and 2016 vote to reflect the distribution of voters in each state. Each state was weighted equally.

Joe Biden	36	33	13	9	9	0
Beto O'Rourke	14	32	26	8	5	15
Pete Buttigieg	31	26	17	3	5	18
Bernie Sanders	37	29	16	10	8	0
Kamala Harris	23	34	24	5	3	11
Elizabeth Warren	37	28	18	8	5	5
Cory Booker	16	30	29	6	4	16
Amy Klobuchar	6	20	33	9	2	30
Julián Castro	6	20	32	6	3	33
John Delaney	2	8	42	5	3	41
Tulsi Gabbard	4	12	30	9	4	41
Kirsten Gillibrand	7	21	38	7	4	23
John Hickenlooper	2	9	38	5	3	43
Jay Inslee	2	9	33	3	2	51
Eric Swalwell	3	12	33	2	1	48

Andrew Yang	5	14	34	6	1	39
Michael Bennet	2	7	35	3	2	51
Marianne Williamson	2	3	31	6	4	54
Tim Ryan	1	9	35	5	4	46
Bill de Blasio	2	12	39	13	7	26

#3) In the November 2016 election, did you vote for:

83	Hillary Clinton, the Democrat
7	Did not vote
5	Donald Trump, the Republican
3	Gary Johnson, the Libertarian
1	Jill Stein, the Green Party

#4) In 2020, do you think you will most likely:

100	Vote in the Democratic primary

#5) As you may know, Democratic primary debates will occur on June 26 and 27. How much of these debates do you plan to watch?

40	All of both debates
24	Most of each debate
2	One debate, but not both
14	A little bit of each
16	I'll watch clips afterwards, but won't watch anything as it happens.
5	I won't watch any

#6) How important do you think the debates will be in helping you make up your mind about who to vote for in the primary?

32	Very important
54	Somewhat important
13	Not important

#7) How much have you seen, read, or heard about each of the following individuals?

None	A lot	A decent amount	A little	None at all
Joe Biden	68	26	5	1
Beto O'Rourke	22	37	22	19
Pete Buttigieg	33	31	12	23
Bernie Sanders	70	23	6	2
Kamala Harris	27	39	19	15

Elizabeth Warren	57	26	11	6
Cory Booker	18	39	25	19
Amy Klobuchar	7	26	29	38
Julián Castro	5	17	33	45
John Delaney	3	10	30	57
Tulsi Gabbard	3	14	27	55
Kirsten Gillibrand	8	28	31	33
John Hickenlooper	2	10	30	59
Jay Inslee	1	7	23	69
Eric Swalwell	4	11	20	65
Andrew Yang	4	12	30	54
Michael Bennet	2	5	21	72
Marianne Williamson	1	6	19	74
Tim Ryan	2	8	26	65
Bill de Blasio	4	16	35	45
Wayne Messam	0	2	8	90
Seth Moulton	1	5	16	78
Mike Gravel	1	3	11	85
Steve Bullock	0	3	18	78

#8) Where have you heard the most about the Democratic presidential candidates in the last few months? Please select up to three.

64	Social media
59	Online news stories
46	TV appearances that weren't town halls
29	Newspaper stories
24	Televised town halls
15	Radio interviews
13	Events I attended
8	Podcasts
6	Other (specified)

#9) How closely have you been following the Democratic presidential primary over the past few months?

31	Very closely
39	Somewhat closely
24	Not too closely
6	Not closely at all

#10) On a scale of 1-10, how do you feel about President Donald Trump? 1 means you strongly oppose him and 10 means you strongly support him.

86	1
4	2
2	3
1	4
2	5
1	6
0	7
1	8
0	9
2	10

#11) If the following people take part in the Democratic primary, who will you vote or caucus for?

29	Joe Biden
19	Bernie Sanders
19	Elizabeth Warren
14	Pete Buttigieg
5	Kamala Harris

3	Cory Booker
3	Beto O'Rourke
1	Andrew Yang
1	Amy Klobuchar
1	John Delaney
1	Mike Gravel
1	Tulsi Gabbard
0	Julián Castro
0	Seth Moulton
0	Bill de Blasio
0	Kirsten Gillibrand
0	Jay Inslee
0	Steve Bullock
0	Marianne Williamson
0	Tim Ryan
0	John Hickenlooper
0	Wayne Messam
0	Eric Swalwell

#12) How confident are you that you would end up voting or caucusing for this candidate if he or she is on the ballot?

65	Very confident
28	Somewhat confident
5	Not very confident
3	Not at all confident

#13) Who would be your second choice if your preferred candidate is not running?

20	Elizabeth Warren
18	Joe Biden
15	Pete Buttigieg
15	Bernie Sanders
11	Kamala Harris
6	Beto O'Rourke
5	Cory Booker
2	Tulsi Gabbard
1	Kirsten Gillibrand
1	Andrew Yang
1	Tim Ryan
1	Michael Bennet
1	John Delaney
1	Julián Castro

1	Jay Inslee
1	Amy Klobuchar
0	Steve Bullock
0	Marianne Williamson
0	Eric Swalwell
0	Mike Gravel
0	Bill de Blasio
0	John Hickenlooper

#14) Which of the following candidates do you think would make the best President?

32	Joe Biden
19	Elizabeth Warren
19	Bernie Sanders
13	Pete Buttigieg
4	Kamala Harris
3	Cory Booker
2	Beto O'Rourke
1	Andrew Yang
1	Amy Klobuchar
1	John Delaney

1	Michael Bennet
1	Mike Gravel
1	Tulsi Gabbard
0	Marianne Williamson
0	John Hickenlooper
0	Kirsten Gillibrand
0	Julián Castro
0	Seth Moulton
0	Steve Bullock
0	Wayne Messam
0	Jay Inslee

#15) Which of the following candidates do you think is most likely to beat Donald Trump in 2020?

50	Joe Biden
19	Bernie Sanders
14	Elizabeth Warren
6	Pete Buttigieg
3	Kamala Harris
2	Cory Booker
2	Beto O'Rourke

1	Andrew Yang
1	Steve Bullock
0	John Delaney
0	Michael Bennet
0	Mike Gravel
0	Amy Klobuchar
0	Julián Castro
0	Seth Moulton
0	Marianne Williamson
0	Bill de Blasio
0	Tulsi Gabbard
0	Eric Swalwell
0	John Hickenlooper

#16) Are you satisfied with the choices you have in the Democratic primary?

88	Yes
12	No

#17) If you had to choose one, would you want the next President to compromise with Republicans, or to stick to their principles?

43	Compromise with Republicans
57	Stick to their principles

#18) If you had to choose a candidate to babysit your kids (or one of your loved ones' kids) which candidate would you choose?

23	Elizabeth Warren
20	Joe Biden
18	Pete Buttigieg
16	Bernie Sanders
12	Kamala Harris
5	Cory Booker
4	Beto O'Rourke
2	Amy Klobuchar

#19) Which of the following types of experience would you most like a presidential candidate to have?

50	Experience in Washington
32	Experience outside of Washington
14	Experience in the academic world
4	Experience in business

#20) If you had to choose one of the following qualities for a presidential candidate to have, which would you choose?

49	Ability to excite Democrats and liberals
51	Ability to appeal to Trump voters and other non-Democrats

#21) If you had to choose one of the following qualities for the Democratic presidential nominee, which would you choose?

31	Honest
21	Intelligent
12	Inspiring
14	Experienced
22	Has detailed plans

#22) Which kind of candidate would you prefer to oppose Donald Trump in November 2020?

28	A candidate who was more liberal than Barack Obama
8	A candidate who was less liberal than Barack Obama
64	A candidate who was about the same as Barack Obama

#23) For each of the candidates below, please indicate whether or not you would vote for that candidate in November 2020 against Donald Trump.

None	I would definitely vote for a different candidate in November, or not vote at all.	There's a good chance I'd either vote for a different candidate in November, or not vote at all.	I'd vote for this candidate because anyone is better than Trump, but I wouldn't be excited about it.	I would gladly vote for this candidate in November.	I'd volunteer for this candidate, tell friends, donate money, and work hard to help them win.
Joe Biden	10	4	25	43	19
Bernie Sanders	9	7	23	38	22
Pete Buttigieg	11	5	24	39	21
Elizabeth Warren	9	5	21	42	22
Beto O'Rourke	10	7	38	38	6
Kamala Harris	8	6	31	41	15
Amy Klobuchar	13	8	50	25	4
Cory Booker	10	6	41	36	7

#24) What was the most important reason you chose [respondent's first choice] as your first choice over [respondent's second choice] above?

22	I think my first choice has a better chance of beating Trump
22	I prefer my first choice's positions and plans
27	I think my first choice's experience better prepares him or her to be President
21	I prefer my first choice's personal qualities and values
9	Other (specified)

#25) Why do you think [respondent's second choice] is less likely than [respondent's first choice] to beat Trump?

5	He or she would not be as good in the debates against Trump
12	He or she would not be as good at counterattacking when Trump attacks him or her
44	Average Americans are less likely to like him or her
15	His or her policies would be too far to the left to win a general election
23	Other (specified)

#26) What is your primary source of news?

5	Print newspapers
25	Online news sites
8	Local TV news

25	National network news shows (CBS, ABC, CBS, PBS)
16	Cable news
9	Facebook
2	Twitter
0	Instagram
7	Radio
2	Podcasts

#27) How often do you use each of the following?

None	Many times a day	About once a day	A few times a week	About once a week	Never
Twitter	8	7	5	10	69
Facebook	69	24	6	1	1

#28) Do you think Facebook helps or hurts our politics?

13	It helps far more than it hurts
23	It helps a little bit more than it hurts
23	It hurts a little bit more than it helps
24	It hurts far more than it helps
17	Don't know / no opinion

#29) Some Democratic presidential candidates feel that it's important to appear on Fox News, in order to ensure that their viewpoints are reaching voters who might not otherwise hear them. Others feel that Fox News is damaging our democracy, and that appearing on the network only legitimizes Fox and brings in ad money. Do you think that candidates should appear on Fox News?

51	Yes
27	No
23	Don't know / no opinion

#30) How favorable are your feelings about the following companies?

None	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know / no opinion
The New York Times	41	29	21	2	2	5
The Washington Post	38	30	22	3	1	7
Fox News	2	1	7	9	79	2
CNN	33	33	22	6	3	2
MSNBC	35	27	23	7	3	5
Facebook	9	28	36	20	7	1

#31) Have you read the Mueller Report?

7	I've read all of it
30	I've read some of it
60	I haven't read it, but I've read a lot about it
3	I haven't heard of it

#32) Would you support or oppose the House of Representatives beginning impeachment proceedings against Donald Trump?

52	Strongly support
30	Somewhat support
10	Somewhat oppose
5	Strongly oppose
2	Don't know / no opinion

#33) (If support impeachment) Would you be willing to vote in the primary for a Democratic presidential candidate who voted not to impeach Trump?

58	Yes
18	No
25	Not sure

#34) (If oppose impeachment) Would you be willing to vote in the primary for a Democratic presidential candidate who voted to impeach Trump?

91	Yes
2	No
7	Not sure

#35) Which of the following possible paths forward for the US healthcare system would you most strongly support?

42	Allowing every American to choose whether to enroll in Medicare or enroll in a plan with a private insurance company
42	Transitioning every American to Medicare, while eliminating the private health insurance market
9	Allowing people age 50 and above to buy in to Medicare, while maintaining the private insurance market for others
7	None of the above (keep the current system)

#36) Most important policy issue

25	Healthcare Access and Insurance
13	Climate and Environment
9	Minority Rights
5	All or Many of the Above

5	Education
3	Cost of Living
3	International Relations
3	Constitutional Rights
2	Corruption and Accountability
2	Democratic Solidarity and Republican Opposition
2	Criminal Justice
2	Social Security
2	Gun Rights
2	Monuments and History
1	None or NA
1	Fiscal Responsibility
1	Immigration
1	Wages and Income Inequality
1	Campaign Finance
1	Labor and Workers Rights
1	Republican Solidarity and Democratic Opposition
1	Taxes
1	Jobs
1	Student Tuition and Loans
1	Resource Management

1	Voting Access and Security
1	Mental Health, Opioids, and Addiction
1	Housing
1	Pro-Choice
1	Pro-Life
1	Illegal Immigration
1	Elections and Political Accountability
1	Abortion
1	Transportation and Infrastructure
1	Military and National Security
1	Immigration Reform
1	Bipartisanship and Civility
1	Crime and Public Safety
0	Election Districting
0	Jobs and the Economy
0	Terrorism
0	Seniors and Disability
0	Marijuana
0	Energy
0	Teacher Compensation
0	Veterans Issues

1	Other

#37) Some public officials have called on large tech companies, such as Google, Facebook and Amazon, to be broken up or more strictly regulated. Which do you think would be the best path forward?

15	These companies should be broken up
32	These companies shouldn't be broken up, but they should be much more strictly regulated
31	These companies shouldn't be broken up, but they should be a bit more regulated
11	These companies shouldn't be broken up or more regulated
11	Don't know / no opinion

#38) Do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about whether Democrats will beat Trump in 2020?

29	Very optimistic
45	Somewhat optimistic
14	Neither optimistic nor pessimistic
9	Somewhat pessimistic
2	Very pessimistic

#39) How does politics make you feel? Select up to two.

41	Angry
32	Anxious
30	Exhausted
21	Depressed
21	Motivated
18	Hopeful
17	Hopeless

#40) Is America a democracy?

43	Yes
47	No
10	Don't know / no opinion

#41) Which of the following statements do you think is more accurate?

70	Trump is far more extreme than other Republican politicians
26	Trump is politically and ideologically similar to most Republican politicians
4	Don't know / no opinion

#42) Which do you think is more likely if a Democrat defeats Donald Trump in 2020?

13	Republicans in Washington will change, and become more reasonable and open to compromise.
81	Republicans in Washington will be just as unreasonable as they are now, and will do anything possible to stop the Democratic President.
6	Don't know / no opinion

#43) Which of the following bothers you most about Donald Trump?

34	His unstable behavior
28	His corruption
17	His bigotry
13	His policies hurt the vulnerable too much
7	His policies favor the rich too much
1	He broke his promises

#44) If you learned someone was a Republican, would it affect your likelihood of becoming friends with them?

50	It would make no difference
35	It would make me a little less likely to be friends with them
15	It would make me much less likely to be friends with them

#45) Do you believe that someone can support Donald Trump and be a good person?

| 56 | Yes |
| 44 | No |

#46) In the 2016 primary elections, did you vote for:

45	Hillary Clinton in the Democratic primary
42	Bernie Sanders in the Democratic primary
5	I didn't vote
2	John Kasich in the Republican primary
1	I voted in a different party's primary
1	I don't remember
1	Donald Trump in the Republican primary
1	Another Republican
1	Marco Rubio in the Republican primary
0	Ted Cruz in the Republican primary

#47) In the 2018 race for US House of Representatives, did you vote for:

90	The Democratic candidate
2	The Republican candidate
1	Another candidate
4	Don't remember

3	Did not vote

#48) Have you ever donated to political candidates?

23	Yes, in the 2020 Democratic primary as well as previous elections
4	Yes, only in the 2020 Democratic primary
33	Yes, only in previous elections
40	No

#49) (If yes to having donated) Which 2020 presidential candidate(s) have you donated to? Select all that apply.

40	Bernie Sanders
28	Elizabeth Warren
24	Pete Buttigieg
18	Joe Biden
13	Kamala Harris
10	Cory Booker
10	Beto O'Rourke
7	Andrew Yang
7	Kirsten Gillibrand
6	Amy Klobuchar
6	Tulsi Gabbard

3	Mike Gravel
3	Jay Inslee
3	Julián Castro
3	John Delaney
2	Seth Moulton
2	Marianne Williamson
0	Michael Bennet
0	Eric Swalwell

#50) Do you or does someone in your immediate family have student loan debt?

31	I do
34	I don't, but someone in my immediate family does
36	No one in my immediate family does

#51) Do you know a trans person?

1	I am trans
17	Yes, someone close to me
49	Yes, but not anyone close to me
34	No

#52) How much have you heard about the following podcasts?

None	A lot	A decent amount	A little	None at all
Pod Save America	4	6	10	80
The Daily	4	8	23	64
The Weeds	1	3	11	86

#53) Who do you prefer:

21	Taylor Swift
25	Beyoncé
54	Don't know / no opinion

#54) Are you male or female?

44	Male
56	Female

#55) Age range

21	18 to 34
22	35 to 49
29	50 to 64

28	65 or older

#56) Ethnicity

73	White / Caucasian
19	Black or African American
2	Hispanic or Latino/a
1	Asian / Pacific Islander
1	American Indian or Alaska Native
4	Other (specified)

#57) What is the highest level of education you have completed?

13	High school diploma or less
26	Some college, but no degree
13	Associate's degree, or two-year college degree
27	Bachelor's degree, or four-year college degree
21	Graduate degree

#58) Which of the following best describes you?

69	I am registered to vote, and a Democrat.
26	I am registered to vote, and an independent.

3	I am registered to vote, and a Republican.
1	I am not registered to vote.